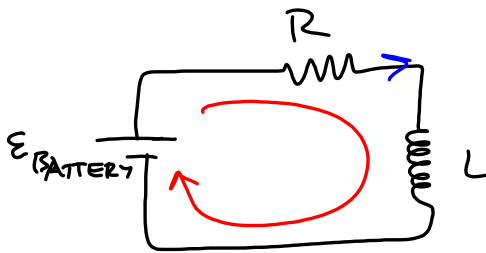


INDUCTANCE

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{E} &= -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt} \\ &= -\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\mu_0 N I}{d} \pi R^2 \right) \\ &= - \left(\frac{\mu_0 N}{d} \pi R^2 \right) \frac{dI}{dt} \\ &\quad \underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{= L} \\ \mathcal{E} &= -L \frac{dI}{dt}\end{aligned}$$

RL CIRCUITS



$$\Delta V_{\text{Battery}} + \Delta V_{\text{Resistor}} + \Delta V_{\text{Inductor}} = \emptyset$$

$$+ \mathcal{E}_{\text{Battery}} - IR - L \frac{dI}{dt} = \emptyset$$

$$+ \mathcal{E}_{\text{Battery}} - IR = L \frac{dI}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dI}{dt} = \frac{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}} - IR}{L} \left(\frac{1}{R}\right)$$

$$\frac{dI}{dt} = \frac{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R - I}{L/R}$$

$$\frac{dI}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R - I} = \frac{dt}{L/R}$$

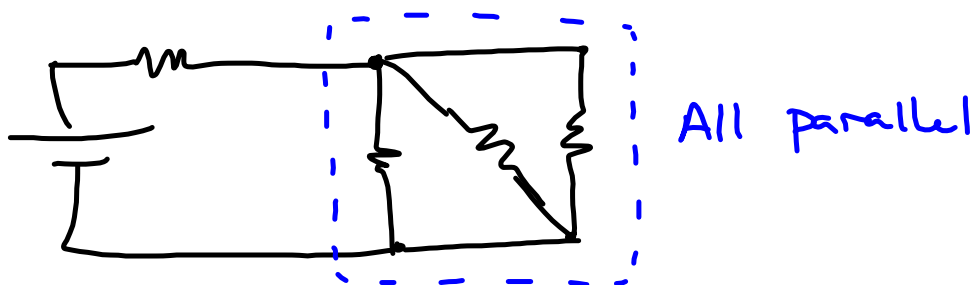
$$\int \frac{dI}{I - \mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R} = \int - \frac{dt}{L/R}$$

$$e^{\ln\left(\frac{I - \mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R}\right)} = e^{-\frac{t}{L/R}}$$

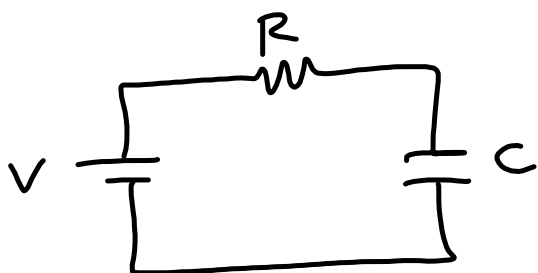
$$\frac{I - \mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R} = e^{-t/(L/R)}$$

$$I - \mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}/R = \frac{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}}{R} e^{-t/(L/R)}$$

$$I = \frac{\mathcal{E}_{\text{Batt}}}{R} \left[1 - e^{-t/(L/R)} \right]$$

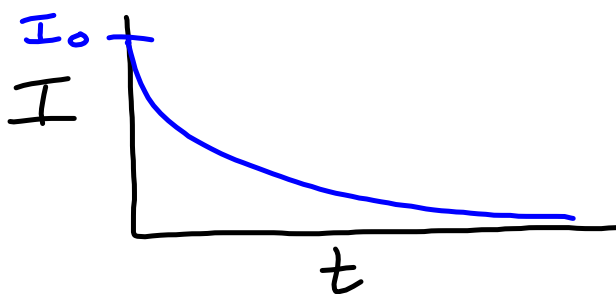


RC CIRCUIT

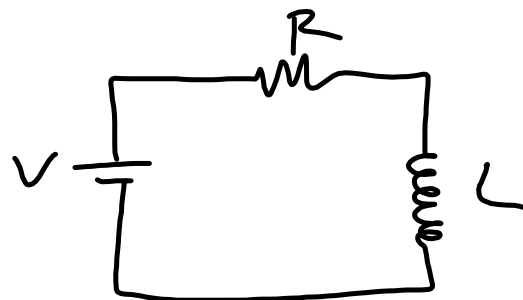


Charging:

$$I = \frac{V}{R} (e^{-t/RC})$$



RL CIRCUIT



Charging:

$$I = \frac{V}{R} (1 - e^{-\frac{Rt}{L}})$$

