

ROLLER COASTER → CALCULATIONS

• Theoretical: $E_g = E_{kft}$ (2) (3) $v_f = \sqrt{2a_g(x)h_i}$
 $x=2,3,4$

$$ma_g h_i = \frac{1}{2} m v_{ft}^2 \Rightarrow v_{ft} = \sqrt{2a_g h_i}$$

• Energy lost due to friction (Work): \rightarrow theoretical velocity

(3) $E_{gi} = E_{kfa} + E_{thermal}$

$$ma_g h_i = \frac{1}{2} m v_{fa}^2 + E_{thermal}$$

$$E_{thermal} = ma_g h_i - \frac{1}{2} m v_{fa}^2 \rightarrow \text{actual velocity calculated}$$